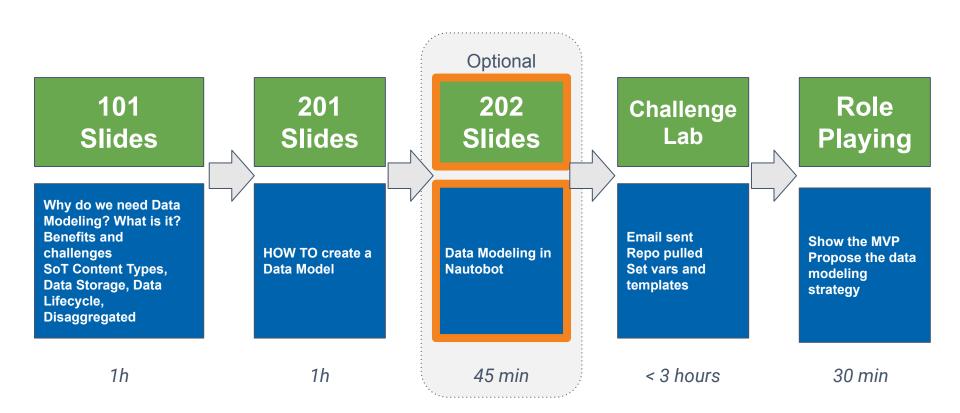


## >>> Data Modeling Training Plan

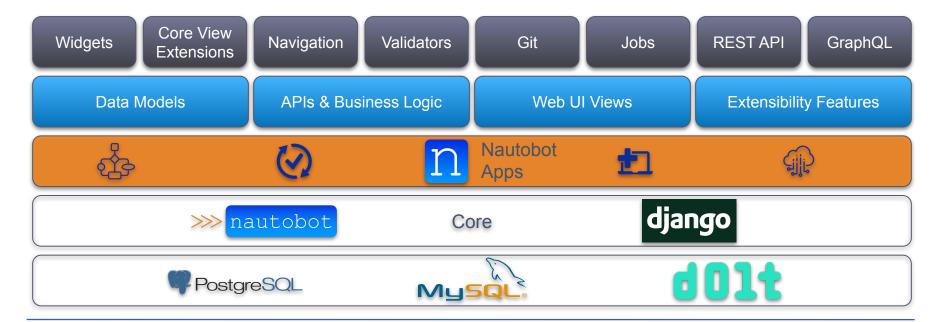


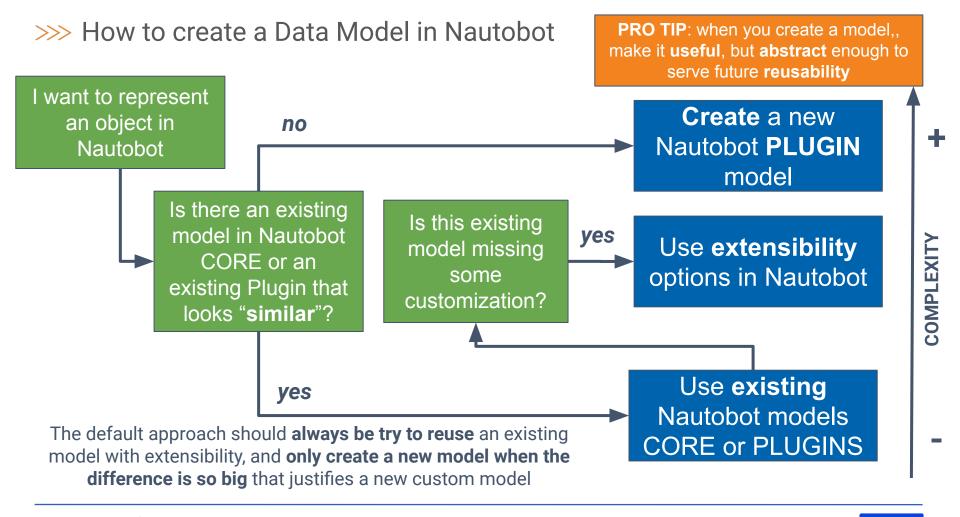
#### >>> Nautobot

Source of Truth and Network Automation Platform

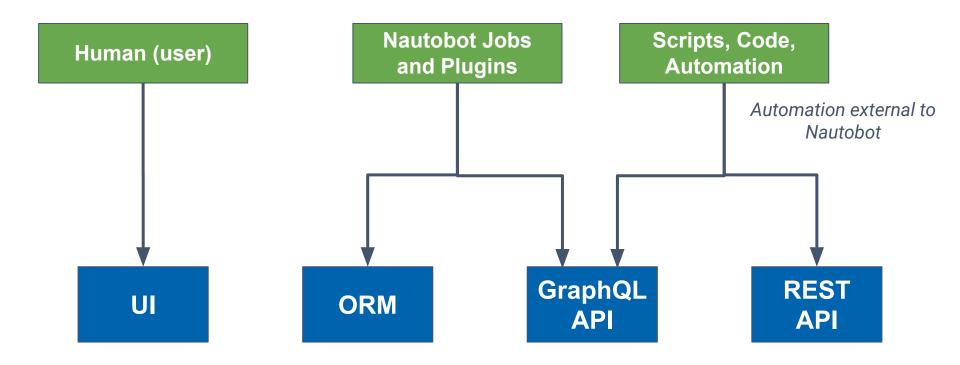
https://demo.nautobot.com





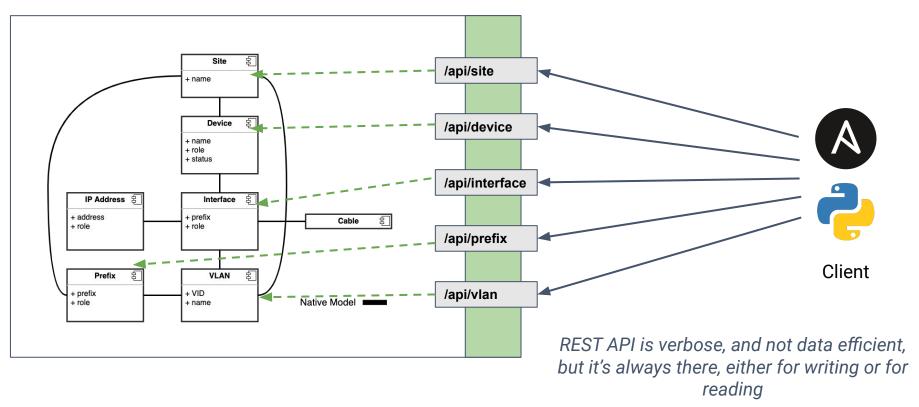


## >>> How to consume/populate data in Nautobot



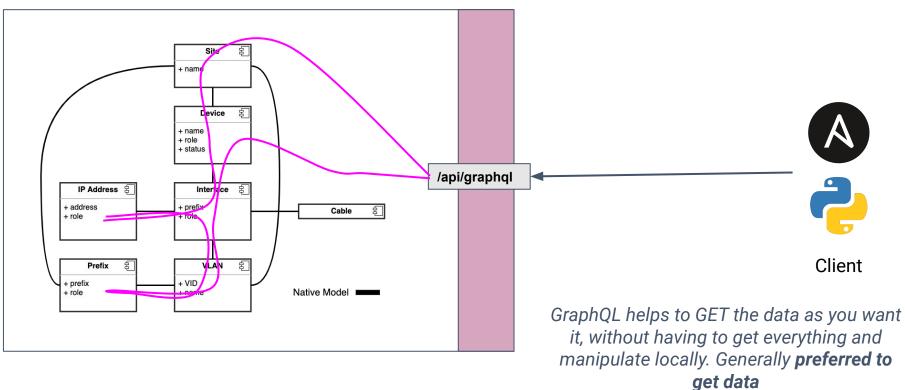
## >>> Query multiple objects via the REST API

## { REST }

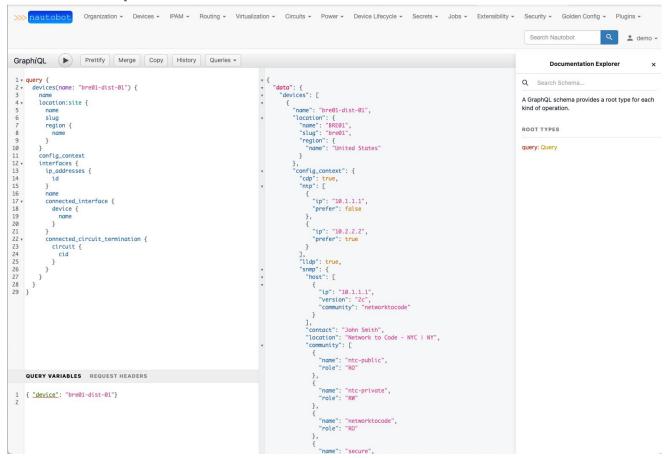


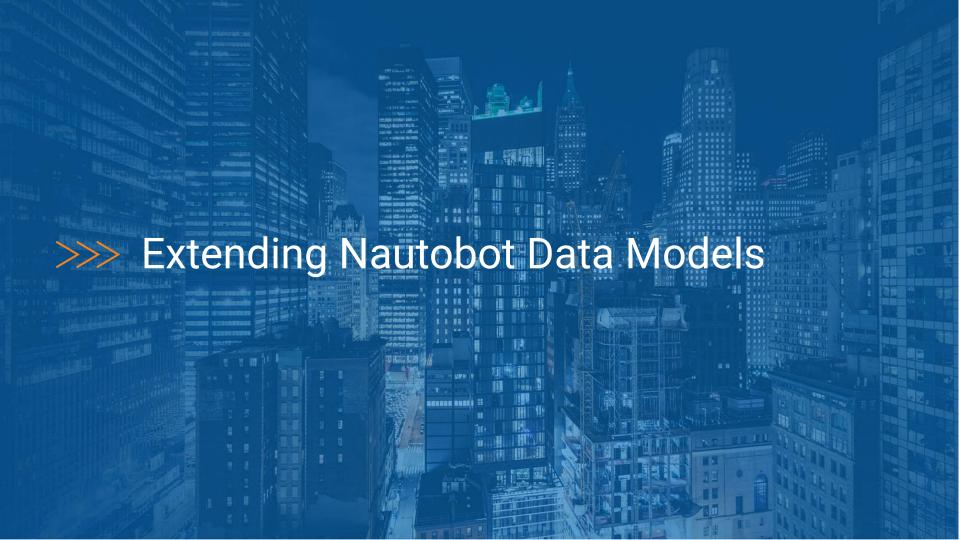
## >>> GraphQL API





## >>> Interfaces - GraphQL





## >>> Customizing Nautobot

...without coding

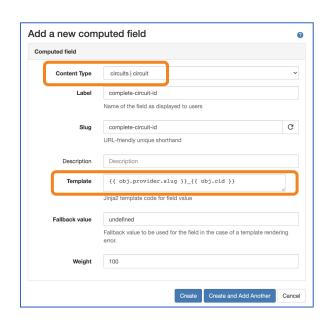
Nautobot offers easy extensibility to adapt it to specific use-cases

Computed Fields	Custom Fields	Webhooks / Jobhooks
Statuses	Custom Links	Export Templates
Relationships	Config Context	Git
Tags	Config Context Schema	GraphQL Queries

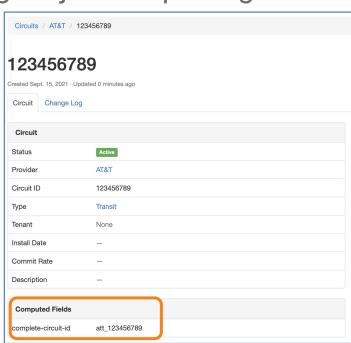
## >>> Computed Fields

Extensibility -> Miscellaneous -> Computed Fields

# Create new data field from the DB using Jinja2 templating





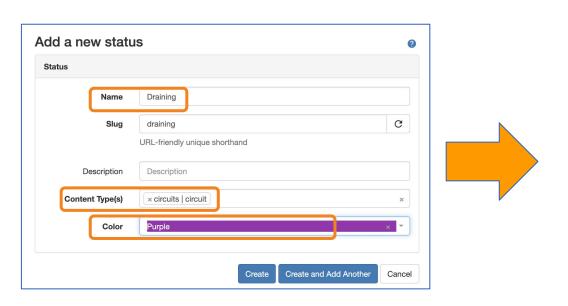


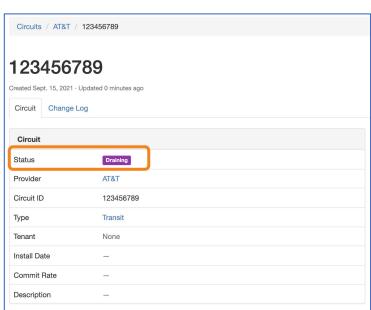
Useful to automatically generate attributes whose values follow some well\_known pattern. E.g. router hostname characters 4&5 encode the floor number (computed\_field\_floor {{ obj.name[3:4] }} ) on nyc11-rt01 == 11



#### Organization -> Statuses

## Define your own Statuses for specific use-cases



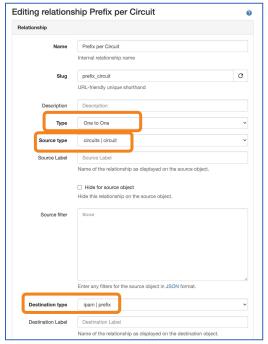


Use Status on any object to describe the state and **potentially** consider in scope or not, e.g remove **Decomm** 

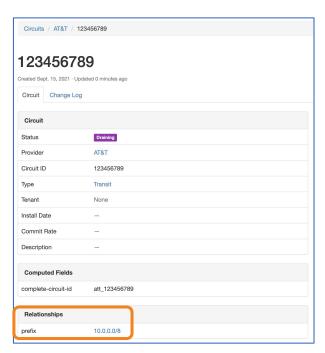
## >>> Relationships

#### Extensibility -> Relationships

## Establish new dependencies between Models





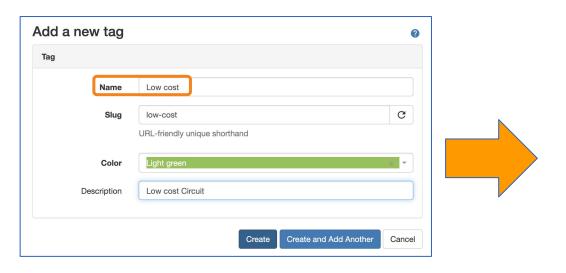


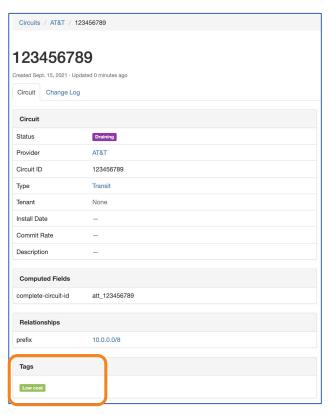
Relationships allow linking of objects to enforce business logic (not present already), such as assigning an IP Address to a Circuit



## Organization -> Tags

## Enrich with metadata!





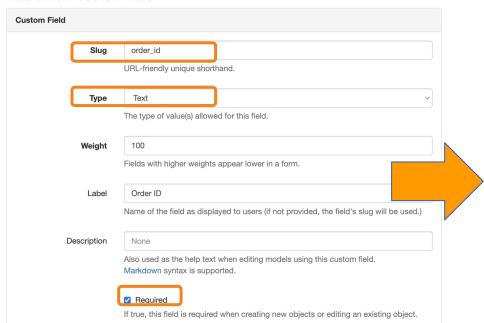
Tags are useful for adding things that are not mutually exclusive (there can be many), like saying "services on a device" and having voice/video/data (do not abuse! Structure is not enforced)

#### >>> Custom Fields

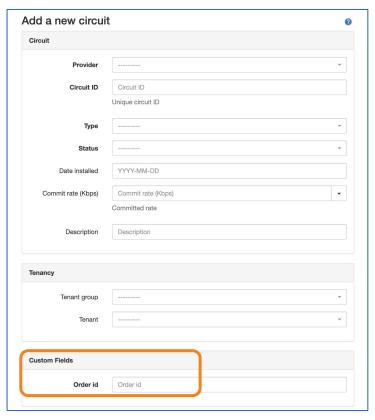
#### Admin portal -> Extras -> Custom Fields

# What data do you need to store?

#### Add a new custom field



Note: Remember that applies to all the object of a type

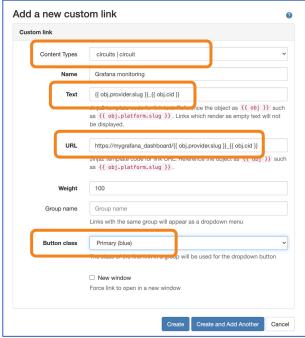


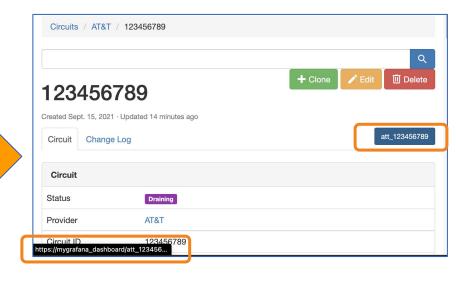
Adding a new attribute to extend current models/tables as needed without having to create a new model

#### >>> Custom Link

#### Extensibility -> Miscellaneous -> Custom Links

## Do you need to inject a hyperlink?

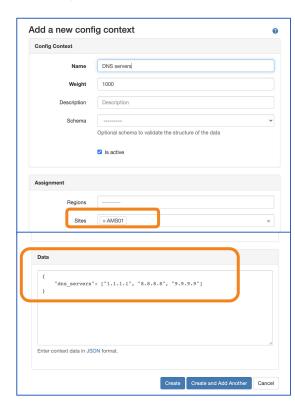




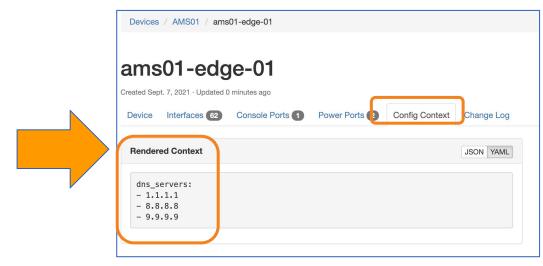
To enhance UI experience, you can create your own hyperlinks that will redirect you to external sites (i.e. external monitoring tool)

## >>> Config Context

#### Extensibility -> Automation -> Config Context



Config Context offers a hierarchical approach to customize Device/VM objects by different filtering options. You can also take them from Git Datasource!

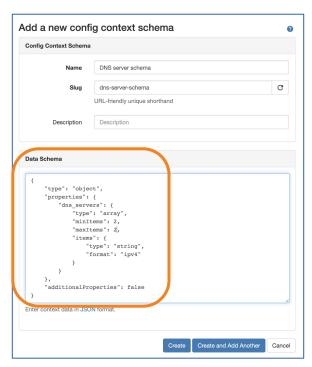


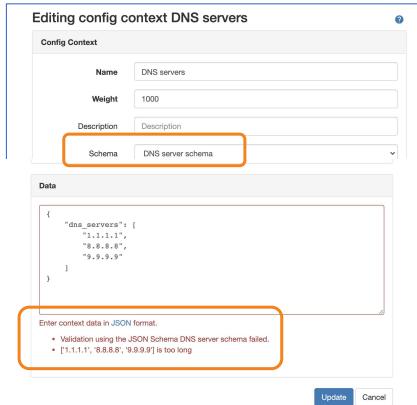
When variables get applied to many devices, but you do not need to manage per device, but rather per site/region/role, etc.

## >>> Config Context Schema

Extensibility -> Automation -> Config Context Schemas

## Enforce a correct data structure



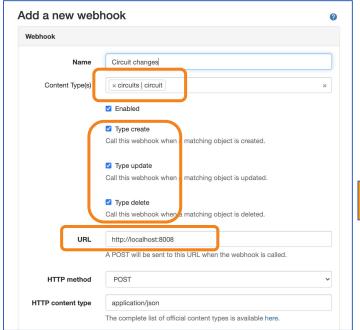


Config Context is great but skips DB attribute validation. CC Schema solves this validation issue.

### >>> Webhooks / Jobhooks

#### Extensibility -> Automation -> Webhooks

Webhooks triggers an external API call when an object type change happens. Jobhooks is the equivalent, but triggering Nautobot Jobs





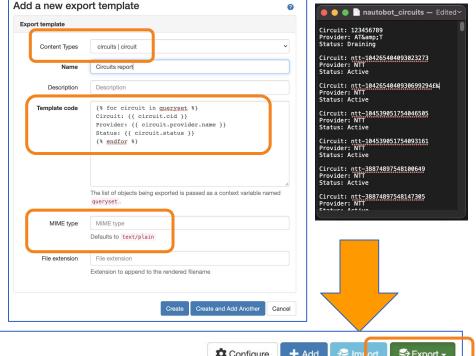
Great to kick off automation when data changes!

## >>> Export Templates

Extensibility -> Automation -> Export Templates

Retrieve the data your way

CSV (by default) or custom





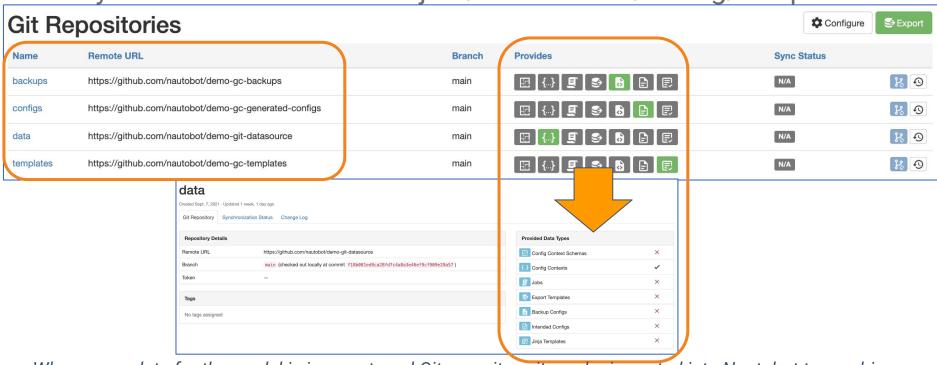
Export Templates are great to translate the Data Model representation to other formats for easier integration

>>> network .toCode(



#### Extensibility -> Data Sources -> Git Repositories

Use your favorite Git Svc to inject/extract data/config/templates

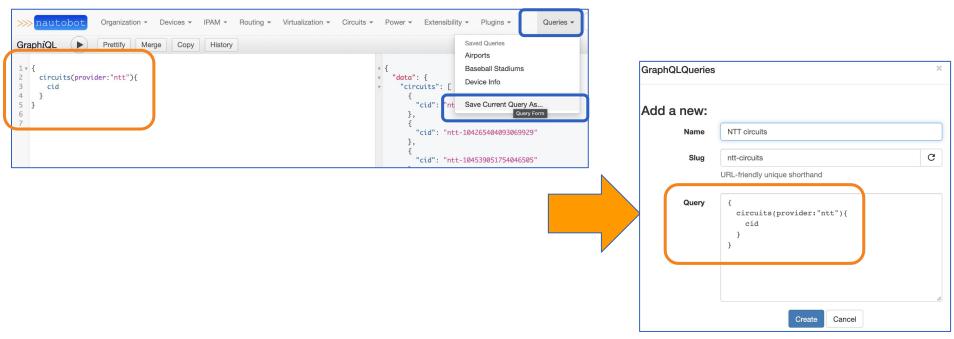


When some data for the model is in an external Git repository, it can be imported into Nautobot to combine

## >>> GraphQL Queries

Extensibility -> Data Management -> GraphQL Queries

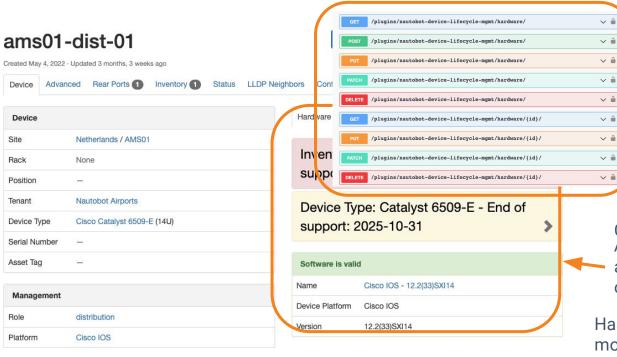
## Nautobot remembers!



REST API consumption can be not efficient enough when consuming the data model, GraphQL helps optimizing it



#### >>> New model in Nautobot



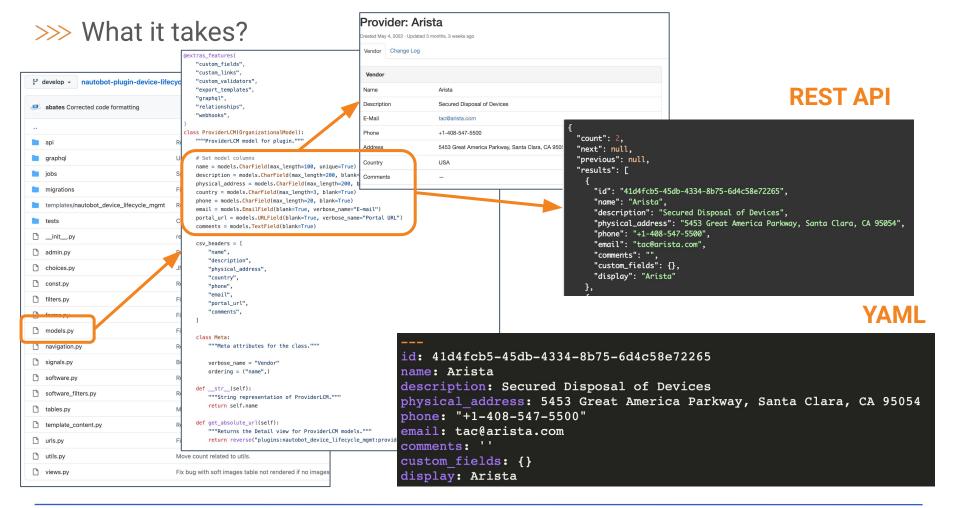
Once the plugin model is available in Nautobot, it becomes a **first-class citizen**, and leverage all the extensibility options, even from other plugins

Can integrate with RestAPI or GraphQL A custom model can integrate the same as a Core Model, right into Core pages or custom pages.

Has all the standard views that a Core model has

Bonus: **pynautobot** works automatically

Building a model takes time, but has all of the feature Core models do. Great for when use case is sufficiently complex





# **Device Onboarding** Plugin

## **Network Importer**

## **SSoT Plugins**

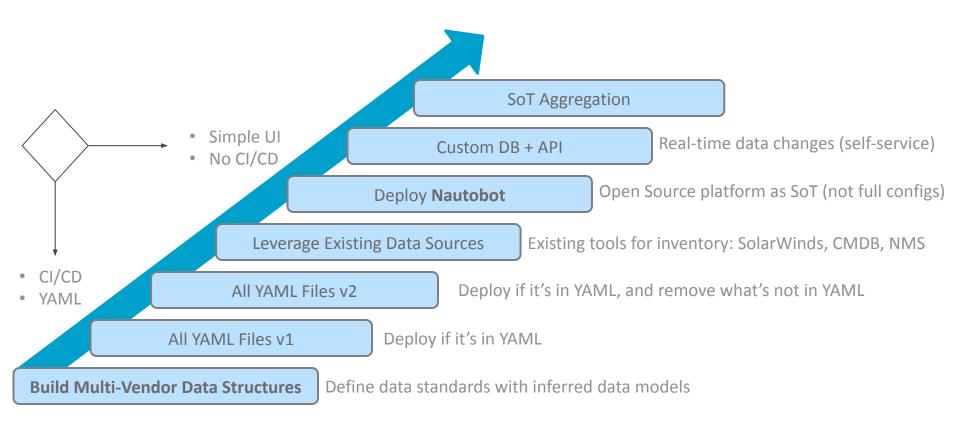
- Automatically **populates basic Nautobot Device** information with **minimum** input
- Initial Source of Truth data population, to be extended with Network Importer

- Automatically **populates** information based on network state
- Idempotently synchronizes Nautobot state from the network state
- Raw and not-abstracted source of truth data population

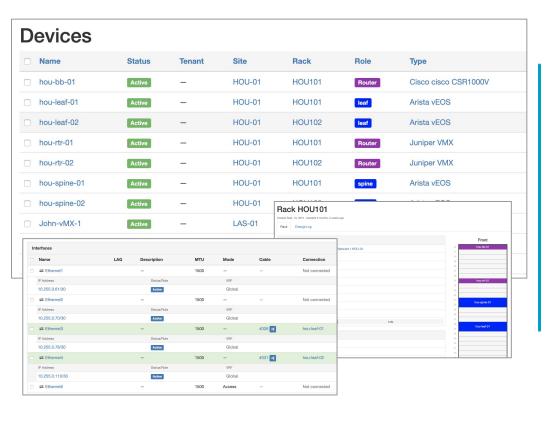
- **Synchronizes** Nautobot data from/to external applications (e.g. IPAM)
- Used in case of many data domains serving the same or similar data



## >>> <u>Sample</u> Adoption Strategy

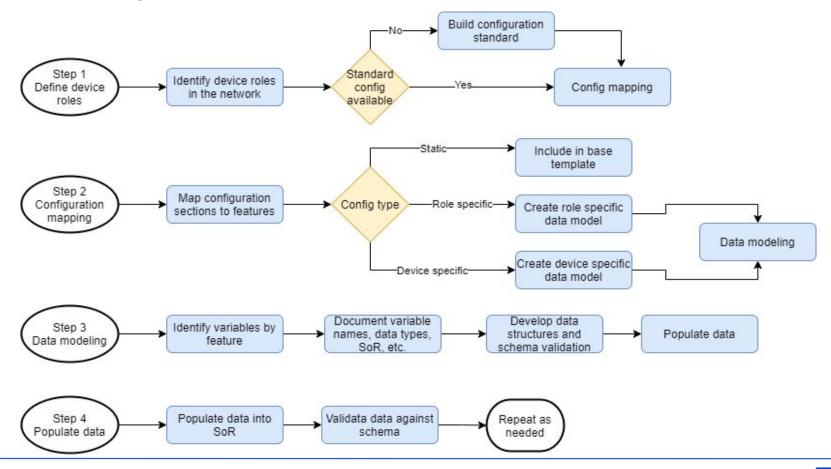


## >>> Source of Truth Definition and Population



- 1. **Establish** a central Source of Truth
- 2. **Extract** the **existing state** of your network
- 3. Populate the Source of Truth
- 4. From now on, the network state is defined in the SoT

## >>> Modeling Workflow



#### >>> Recommendations

#### Build a strategy for your data

- O Where will the data be stored? How will it be accessed?
- O Define the system of record (SoR) for each component
- O Consider how current and future automation will use the data
- Identify gaps
- O Document it!

#### Start small

- O Focus on the system of record(s) that provides the most value for your immediate automation requirements
- O Identify a device role that has good config standardization and large impact
- O Model global device properties before attempting more complicated configurations/designs
- O Avoid trying to describe the entire design in data (i.e. if the config is standard for the design, it may belong in the template)

#### Iterate

- Accept that the first attempt at modeling won't cover all use cases
- O Improve on the existing data model as needed



## >>> Data Modeling Training Plan

